

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

In re

CUSTOMS AND TAX ADMINISTRATION  
OF THE KINGDOM OF DENMARK  
(SKAT) TAX REFUND LITIGATION

This document relates to:  
Case No. 18-cv-05300 (LAK)

18-MD-2865 (LAK)

ECF Case

**ANSWER OF  
SVETLIN PETKOV**

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

Defendant Svetlin Petkov (“Defendant” or “Petkov”), by and through his attorneys, CAPLIN & DRYSDALE, CHARTERED, as and for his Answer to the Complaint dated June 12, 2018 (the “Complaint”) states as follows:

**AS TO THE INTRODUCTION**

1. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 1, except to admit that SKAT is a taxing authority of Denmark.
2. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 2, except Defendant denies participating in a fraudulent tax refund scheme to deceive SKAT.
3. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 3, except Defendant denies participating in a fraudulent scheme.

4. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 4, except Defendant admits that Defendant The Petkov Management LLC 401K Plan (“Petkov Management”) submitted refund claims for tax withheld on dividends earned on the shares of Danish companies, and except Defendant denies submitting fraudulent tax refund claims on any claimant’s behalf or otherwise participating in a fraudulent scheme.

5. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 5, except Defendant admits that Defendant Petkov Management Plan submitted withholding tax refund claims and received tax refunds, and except Defendant denies submitting fraudulent tax refund claims on any claimant’s behalf or otherwise participating in a fraudulent scheme.

6. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 6, except Defendant admits that Defendant Petkov Management Plan submitted withholding tax refund claims and received tax refunds, and Defendant denies submitting fraudulent tax refund claims on any claimant’s behalf or otherwise participating in a fraudulent scheme.

7. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 7, except Defendant admits that Defendant Petkov Management Plan received refunds of tax, and except Defendant denies submitting fraudulent tax refund claims on any claimant’s behalf or otherwise participating in a fraudulent scheme.

8. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 8, except Defendant denies submitting

fraudulent tax refund claims on any claimant's behalf or otherwise participating in a fraudulent scheme.

9. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 9, except Defendant does not have knowledge sufficient to admit or deny allegations with respect to all claimants.

a. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 9.a., except to admit that Defendant communicated in writing with the Payment Agent on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan regarding the tax refund claims.

b. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 9.b., except Defendant denies submitting fraudulent tax refund claims on any claimant's behalf or otherwise participating in a fraudulent scheme.

c. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 9.c., except Defendant denies the allegations that Defendant Petkov Management Plan did not own shares in Danish companies and had not earned dividends on those shares.

10. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 10.

11. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 11, except to admit that SKAT made payments to the Payment Agent for Defendant Petkov Management Plan, who subsequently disbursed the payments, and except that Defendant denies participating in a fraudulent scheme.

12. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 12, except Defendant denies participating in a fraudulent scheme.

13. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 13, except Defendant admits that Defendant Petkov Management Plan was paid withholding tax refunds.

**AS TO THE JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

14. Paragraph 14 alleges legal conclusions to which no answer is required. To the extent that an answer is required to Paragraph 14, Defendant admits that the matter in controversy exceeds the sum or value of \$75,000, that SKAT is an agency or instrumentality of a foreign state, and that Defendant became a United States citizen on August 28, 2015, and Defendant denies allegations in Paragraph 14 to the extent they suggest that the Court has subject matter jurisdiction over the matter.

15. Paragraph 15 alleges legal conclusions to which no answer is required

**AS TO THE PARTIES**

16. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 16, except it admits that SKAT is a Danish tax authority.

17. Defendant admits the allegations contained in Paragraph 17, except to deny that each member of Defendant Petkov Management Plan was a citizen of the United States prior to August 28, 2015.

18. Defendant admits the allegations contained in the first sentence of Paragraph 18, except to deny that he was a citizen of the United States prior to August 28, 2015. Defendant denies the allegations contained in the second sentence of Paragraph 18, except to admit that he

communicated on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan regarding its tax refund claims. Defendant denies the allegations contained in the third sentence of Paragraph 18, except to admit that for a number of years he resided at 400 Chambers Street, Apartment 9E, New York, New York 10282, and to admit that Defendant Petkov Management Plan listed the same address on its withholding tax refund claims.

**AS TO THE FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

19. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 19, except to admit that SKAT is the relevant taxing authority.

20. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 20, except to admit that a certain percentage of dividends is withheld by Danish companies as withholding tax on dividends.

21. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 21, except to admit that under certain circumstances foreign shareholders may be entitled to a refund of the withholding tax.

22. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 22, except to admit that under certain circumstances, U.S. pension plan shareholders may be entitled to a refund of tax withheld on dividends paid by Danish companies.

23. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 23, except Defendant admits that Defendant Petkov Management Plan submitted withholding tax refund claims and that SKAT paid refunds

of the withholding tax, and except Defendant denies submitting fraudulent tax refund claims on any claimant's behalf or otherwise participating in a fraudulent scheme.

24. Defendant denies having sufficient knowledge or information to admit or deny allegations contained in Paragraph 24.

25. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 25, except Defendant admits that Defendant Petkov Management Plan submitted withholding tax refund claims, and except Defendant denies submitting fraudulent tax refund claims on any claimant's behalf or otherwise participating in a fraudulent scheme.

26. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 26, except to admit that Defendant Petkov Management Plan submitted refund claims to SKAT through Goal TaxBack Limited ("Goal"), and Defendant denies submitting fraudulent tax refund claims on any claimant's behalf or otherwise participating in a fraudulent scheme.

27. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 27, except to admit that Defendant Petkov Management Plan received tax refund payments.

28. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 28, except to admit or deny as follows:

a. Defendant admits that the withholding tax refund claims submitted on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan included a cover letter from the Payment Agent;

b. Defendant admits that the tax refund claims submitted on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan set out the information as set forth in the allegations contained in Paragraphs 28.b and 28.b.i through iv;

c. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 28.c., except to admit that the tax refund claims submitted on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan included “credit advice” notes that described the security and the amount of dividend tax withheld;

d. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 28.d, except that Defendant admits that the tax refund claims submitted on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan included a document executed by Defendant Petkov in connection with the Payment Agent’s submission of the tax refund claims on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan; and

e. Defendant admits that the tax refund claims submitted on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan included a statement from the Internal Revenue Service containing the information as set forth in the allegations contained in Paragraph 28.e.

29. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 29, except to admit that the credit advice notes included with the tax refund claims submitted on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan referenced shareholdings in Danish-listed companies, and except Defendant denies submitting fraudulent tax refund claims on any claimant’s behalf or otherwise participating in a fraudulent scheme.

30. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 30.

31. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 31, except to admit that SKAT paid withholding tax refunds for Defendant Petkov Management Plan to its Payment Agent.

32. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 32, except to deny submitting fraudulent tax refund claims on any claimant's behalf or otherwise participating in a fraudulent scheme.

33. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 33, except to admit that the tax refund claims submitted on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan were submitted through its Payment Agent, and except that Defendant denies that the tax refund claims submitted on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan were submitted as described in Paragraph 28 of the Complaint, except as otherwise admitted in response to Paragraph 28.

34. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in the first sentence of Paragraph 34, except Defendant denies submitting fraudulent tax refund claims on behalf of any claimant or otherwise participating in the fraudulent scheme. Defendant denies the allegations contained in the second sentence of Paragraph 34, except to admit that Defendant provided Goal with a power of attorney relating to the submission of the tax refund claims for Defendant Petkov Management Plan.

35. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in the first sentence of Paragraph 35, except Defendant denies submitting a fraudulent tax refund claim on any claimant's behalf or otherwise participating in the fraudulent scheme. Defendant denies the allegations contained in the second

sentence of Paragraph 35, except to admit that Defendant Petkov Management Plan submitted its tax refund claims through Goal.

36. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in the first sentence of Paragraph 36, except Defendant admits that Defendant Petkov Management Plan represented to SKAT that it held shares in, and received dividends net of withholding tax from, large Danish-listed companies. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in the second sentence of Paragraph 36, except Defendant admits that eleven (11) withholding tax refund claims totaling at least \$5,555,000 (US), were made on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in the third sentence of Paragraph 36, except Defendant admits that the tax refund claims were submitted to SKAT on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan on or about June 4, 2014 and August 15, 2014.

37. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 37.

38. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 38, except Defendant admits that SKAT made the tax refund claim payment on or about July 31, 2014 and September 3, 2014 in connection with the tax refund claims submitted on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan, and Defendant denies submitting false tax refund claims on any claimant's behalf or otherwise participating in a fraudulent scheme.

39. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 39 as related to all claimants. To the extent

the allegations in Paragraph 39 relate to the Defendant, Defendant denies the allegations, except as admitted in response to Paragraph 40 through 43.

40. Paragraph 40 alleges legal conclusions to which no answer is required. To the extent that an answer to Paragraph 40 may be deemed required and to the factual component of the allegations, Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 40, except that Defendant admits executing a document on or about April 4, 2014 that contained the language quoted in Paragraph 40.

41. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 41, except to admit that for a number of years he resided at 400 Chambers Street, Apartment 9E, New York, New York 10282, and except to admit that the same address was listed in the withholding tax refund claims submitted on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan and several other pension plans, and except to deny submitting fraudulent tax refund claims or otherwise participating in a fraudulent scheme.

42. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in the first sentence of Paragraph 42, except to admit that at the times relevant to the complaint, Defendant was the sole member of Petkov Management LLC, a limited liability company which established Defendant Petkov Management Plan, and that he incorporated several other limited liability companies, and except to deny submitting fraudulent tax refund claims or otherwise participating in a fraudulent scheme. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in the second sentence of Paragraph 42, except to admit that Petkov Management LLC was incorporated on January 22, 2014. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in the third sentence of

Paragraph 42, except to admit that Petkov Management LLC was incorporated on January 22, 2014 and its first refund claim to SKAT was made on or about June 4, 2014.

43. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in the first sentence of Paragraph 43, except Defendant admits that Petkov Management LLC was dissolved on February 5, 2016, and Defendant denies submitting false tax refund claims or otherwise participating in a fraudulent scheme. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in the second sentence of Paragraph 43, except to admit that Defendant Petkov was the sole member of Petkov Management LLC, and to admit that his contact information was listed in the filings with the state for Petkov Management LLC and several other entities.

44. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 44, except Defendant admits that the Payment Agent submitted withholding tax refund claims on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan, and Defendant denies submitting fraudulent tax refund claims on behalf of any claimants or otherwise participating in a fraudulent scheme.

45. Paragraph 45 alleges legal conclusions to which no answer is required. To the extent that an answer to Paragraph 45 may be deemed required and to the factual component of the allegations, Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 45, except to admit that Defendant communicated in writing with the Payment Agent regarding tax refund claims on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan.

46. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 46, except as admitted in response to Paragraph 28, and Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 46 as it relates to other claimants.

47. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 47, except to admit that tax refund claims submitted on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan contained a document executed by Defendant and requested that SKAT pay such claims to the Payment Agent's bank account.

48. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 48, except to admit that SKAT paid the tax refund claim payments to the Payment Agent with respect to Defendant Petkov Management Plan and that such Payment Agent subsequently distributed the proceeds. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 48 as it relates to other claimants.

49. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 49, except to admit that "credit advice" or similar notes showing Defendant Petkov Management Plan's ownership of shares of Danish companies was included with its withholding tax refund claims. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 49 as it relates to other claimants.

50. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 50, except Defendant admits that the example alleged in Paragraph 50 refers to a credit advice statement that was included with one of the tax refund claims submitted on behalf of Defendant Petkov Management Plan.

51. Defendant denies the allegations contained in Paragraph 51. Moreover, Paragraph 51 alleges legal conclusions to which no answer is required.

52. Defendant denies having knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 52, except to admit that Defendant is aware that SKAT erroneously concluded that the tax refund claims submitted by Defendant Petkov Management Plan were fraudulent.

**AS TO THE CAUSES OF ACTION**

**COUNT I**

**(Fraud – Against Both Defendants)**

53. Defendant repeats and incorporates his responses in paragraphs 1 through 52 above.

54. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 54.

55. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 55.

56. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 56.

57. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 57.

**COUNT II**

**(Aiding and Abetting Fraud – Against Both Defendants)**

58. Defendant repeats and incorporates his responses in paragraphs 1 through 57 above.

59. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 59.

60. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 60.

61. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 61.

62. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 62.
63. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 63.
64. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 64.

**COUNT III**

**(Payment By Mistake – Against Both Defendants)**

65. Defendant repeats and incorporates his responses in paragraphs 1 through 64 above.
66. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 69.
67. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 70.
68. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 71.
69. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 72.
70. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 73.

**COUNT IV**

**(Unjust Enrichment – Against Both Defendants)**

71. Defendant repeats and incorporates his responses in paragraphs 1 through 73 above.
72. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 75.
73. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 76.
74. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 77.
75. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 78.

**COUNT V**

**(Money Had & Received – Against Both Defendants)**

76. Defendant repeats and incorporates his responses in paragraphs 1 through 78 above.
77. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 80.
78. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 81.

**COUNT VI**

**(Negligent Misrepresentation – Against Both Defendants)**

79. Defendant repeats and incorporates his responses in paragraphs 1 through 81 above.
80. Paragraph 83 alleges legal conclusions to which no answer is required. To the extent that an answer to Paragraph 83 may be deemed required, Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 83.

81. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 84.
82. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 85.
83. Defendant denies the allegations in Paragraph 86.

**AS TO THE REQUEST FOR RELIEF**

84. The allegations set forth in the “WHEREFORE” clause constitute Plaintiff’s request for relief to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is necessary, Defendant denies that Plaintiff is entitled to the relief requested, or to any relief.

## **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

### **As A First Affirmative Defense**

85. The Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted for the reason that it does not assert a legal theory cognizable as a matter of law and it fails to allege sufficient facts to support a cognizable legal claim.

### **As A Second Affirmative Defense**

86. The claims are barred by the long-standing doctrine of the Revenue Rule, which prohibits one sovereign from using courts of another sovereign to enforce its revenue laws.

### **As A Third Affirmative Defense**

87. The claims alleged in the Complaint are barred by the applicable statutes of limitations.

### **As A Fourth Affirmative Defense**

88. The claims alleged in the Complaint are barred in whole or in part by the equitable doctrines of unclean hands, waiver, laches, and estoppel.

### **As A Fifth Affirmative Defense**

89. The claims alleged in the Complaint are barred in whole or in part for failure to join indispensable or necessary parties.

### **As A Sixth Affirmative Defense**

90. The recovery by the Plaintiff, if any, should be barred because the subject matter of this lawsuit is the subject of another pending legal proceeding.

### **As A Seventh Affirmative Defense**

91. Plaintiff's action is barred because of its failure to exhaust administrative and other legal remedies available to it.

**As An Eighth Affirmative Defense**

92. If the Plaintiff suffered any loss, damage, or injury, such damages were caused in whole or in part by, and arose out of, Plaintiff's culpable conduct, including but not limited to contributory negligence and assumption of risk.

**As A Ninth Affirmative Defense**

93. If the Plaintiff suffered any loss, damages, or injury, such alleged injuries and damages were caused, in whole or in part, by the negligence, assumption of risk, fault, and/ or other culpable parties and/or third parties to this action, other than Defendant, for whose acts or omissions or breaches of legal duty Defendant is not liable.

**As A Tenth Affirmative Defense**

94. The claims alleged in the Complaint are barred in whole or in part by collateral estoppel.

**As An Eleventh Affirmative Defense**

95. The claims alleged in the Complaint are barred in whole or in part because Plaintiff has failed to mitigate its alleged damages.

**As A Twelfth Affirmative Defense**

96. The claims alleged in the Complaint are barred in whole or in part by res judicata.

**As A Thirteenth Affirmative Defense**

97. If the Plaintiff suffered any loss, damage, or injury, such damages are barred in whole or part to the extent such damages have been or will be paid or indemnified by a collateral source.

**As A Fourteenth Affirmative Defense**

98. The recovery by the Plaintiff, if any, should be reduced by application of New York's General Obligations Law §15-108.

**As A Fifteenth Affirmative Defense**

99. The claims alleged in the Complaint are barred in whole or in part by waiver and release.

**As A Sixteenth Affirmative Defense**

100. Defendant reserves the right to add to and/or amend these Affirmative Defenses because of information that may become known during the course of discovery.

WHEREFORE, Defendant respectfully requests a judgement dismissing the Complaint with prejudice, together with his costs, disbursements and attorney's fees and such other further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

Dated: New York, New York

February 22, 2019

CAPLIN & DRYSDALE, CHARTERED

s/ Mark D. Allison  
By: Mark D. Allison

Mark D. Allison  
Zhanna A. Ziering  
600 Lexington Avenue, 21<sup>st</sup> Floor  
New York, New York 10022  
(212) 379-6000

*Attorneys for Defendant  
Svetlin Petkov*